

# NCP1589L

## Low Voltage Synchronous Buck Controller with Light Load Efficiency and Transient Enhancement

The NCP1589L is a low cost PWM controller designed to operate from a 5 V or 12 V supply. This device is capable of producing an output voltage as low as 0.8 V and converting voltage from as low as 2.5 V. It is easy to operate and provides an optimal level of integration to reduce size and cost of the power supply. It operates in Ramp Pulse Modulation mode for superior load step and release response. In addition to fast transient response, it also includes a 1.5 A gate driver design and light load efficiency features such as adaptive non-overlap circuitry and diode emulation. It normally operates at a range of 200–500 kHz in continuous current conduction mode, which reduces with current at light load for further power saving. Protection features include programmable overcurrent protection, output overvoltage and undervoltage protection and input undervoltage lockout (UVLO).

### Features

- $V_{CC}$  Range from 4.5 V to 13.2 V
- Adjustable Operating frequency
- Boost Pin Operates to 35 V
- Ramp Pulse Modulation Control
- Precision 0.8 V Internal Reference
- Adjustable Output Voltage
- Internal 1.5 A Gate Drivers
- 80% Max Duty Cycle
- Input Under Voltage Lockout
- Programmable Current Limit
- Adaptive Diode Mode Emulation in Light Load
- This is a Pb-Free Device

### Applications

- Graphics Cards
- Desktop Computers
- Servers / Networking
- DSP & FPGA Power Supply
- DC-DC Regulator Modules



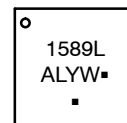
ON Semiconductor®

<http://onsemi.com>



DFN10  
CASE 485C

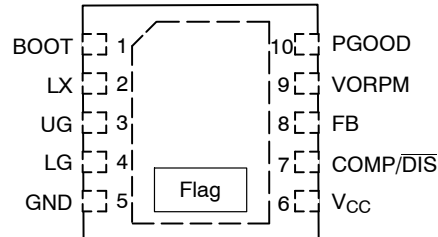
### MARKING DIAGRAM



1589L = Specific Device Code  
A = Assembly Location  
L = Wafer Lot  
Y = Year  
W = Work Week  
▪ = Pb-Free Device

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

### PIN CONNECTIONS



(Top View)

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping†
NCP1589LMNTWG	DFN10 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

# NCP1589L

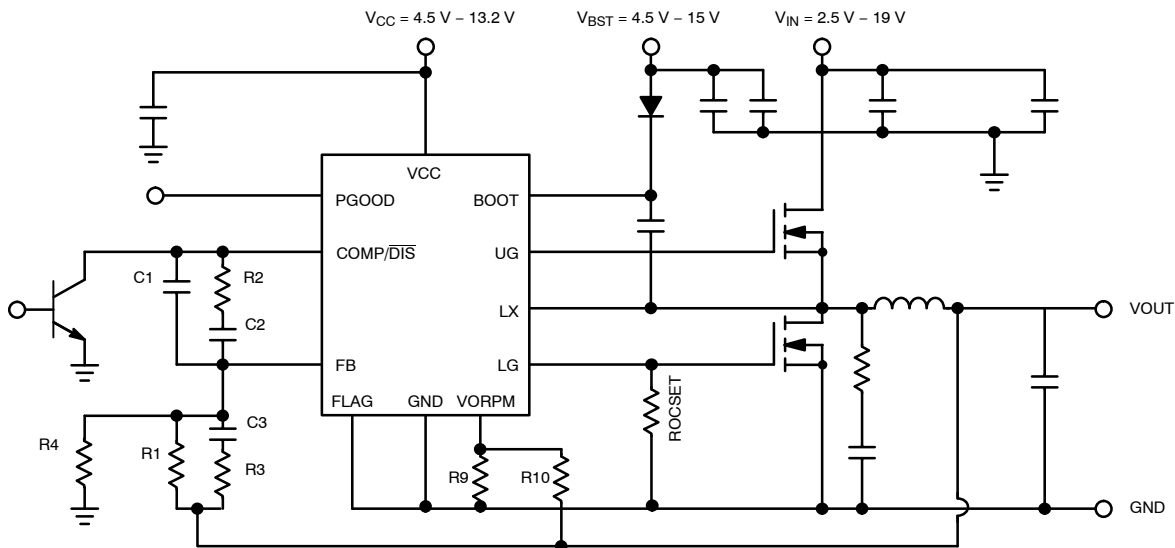


Figure 1. Typical Application Diagram

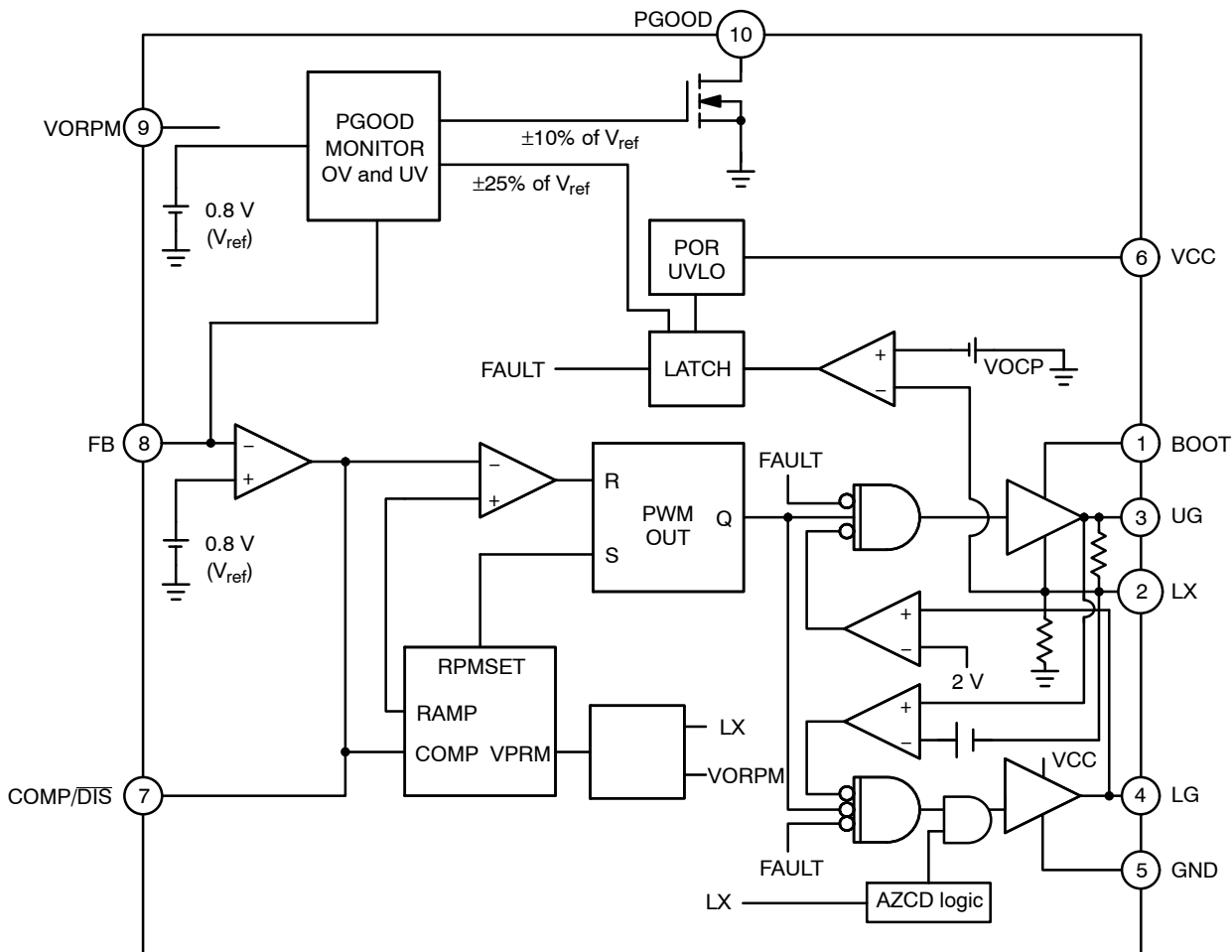


Figure 2. Detailed Block Diagram

# NCP1589L

## PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	BOOT	Supply rail for the floating top gate driver. To form a boost circuit, use an external diode to bring the desired input voltage to this pin (cathode connected to BOOT pin). Connect a capacitor ( $C_{BOOT}$ ) between this pin and the LX pin. Typical values for $C_{BOOT}$ range from 0.1 $\mu$ F to 1 $\mu$ F. Ensure that $C_{BOOT}$ is placed near the IC.
2	LX	Switch node pin. This is the reference for the floating top gate driver. Connect this pin to the source of the top MOSFET. Also used for low side MOSFET $R_{DS(on)}$ current detection and diode emulation.
3	UG	Top gate MOSFET driver pin. Connect this pin to the gate of the top N-channel MOSFET.
4	LG	Bottom gate MOSFET driver pin. Connect this pin to the gate of the bottom N-channel MOSFET. Also used to set the overcurrent limit.
5	GND	IC ground reference. All control circuits are referenced to this pin. Connect to FLAG.
6	VCC	Supply rail for the internal circuitry. Operating supply range is 4.5 V to 13.2 V. Decouple with a 1 $\mu$ F capacitor to GND. Ensure that this decoupling capacitor is placed near the IC. Also low-side MOSFET drive voltage.
7	COMP/DIS	Compensation Pin. This is the output of the error amplifier (EA) and the non-inverting input of the PWM comparator. Use this pin in conjunction with the FB pin to compensate the voltage-control feedback loop. Pull this pin low for disable.
8	FB	This pin is the inverting input to the error amplifier. Use this pin in conjunction with the COMP pin to compensate the voltage-control feedback loop. Connect this pin to the output resistor divider (if used) or directly to $V_{out}$ .
9	VORPM	Output voltage information for RPM threshold
10	PGOOD	Power Good output. Pulled Low if VFB is outside $\pm 10\%$ of 0.8 V $V_{ref}$ .

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Pin Name	Symbol	$V_{MAX}$	$V_{MIN}$
Main Supply Voltage Input	VCC	15 V	-0.3 V
Bootstrap Supply Voltage Input	BOOT	35 V wrt/GND 40 V < 100 ns 15 V wrt/LX	-0.3 V -0.3 V -0.3 V
Switching Node (Bootstrap Supply Return)	LX	35 V 40 V for < 100 ns	-5 V -10 V for < 200 ns
High-Side Driver Output (Top Gate)	UG	30 V wrt/GND 15 V wrt/LX 40 V for < 100 ns	-0.3 V wrt/LX -5 V for < 200 ns
Low-Side Driver Output (Bottom Gate)	LG	15 V	-0.3 V -5 V for < 200 ns
Feedback, VORPM	FB, VORPM	6.0 V	-0.3 V
COMP/DIS	COMP/DIS	5.5 V	-0.3 V
PGOOD	PGOOD	7 V	-0.3 V

## MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	165	$^{\circ}$ C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	45	$^{\circ}$ C/W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	0 to 150	$^{\circ}$ C
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	$T_A$	0 to 95	$^{\circ}$ C
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	-55 to +150	$^{\circ}$ C
Moisture Sensitivity Level	MSL	1	-

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

# NCP1589L

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_A < 95^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $4.5\text{ V} < [\text{BOOT}-\text{LX}] < 13.2\text{ V}$ ,  $4.5\text{ V} < \text{BOOT} < 30\text{ V}$ ,  $0\text{ V} < \text{LX} < 21\text{ V}$ ,  $C_{\text{TG}} = C_{\text{BG}} = 1.0\text{ nF}$ , for min/max values unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{\text{CC}}$ Input Voltage Range		4.5		13.2	V
BOOT Voltage Range	13.2 V wrt LX	4.5		30	V
dV/dt on $V_{\text{CC}}$		-10		10	V/ $\mu\text{s}$

## VREF AND ERROR AMPLIFIER

Reference Voltage	Vref		0.8		V
Output Voltage Accuracy	Reference and Error Amplifier Excluding External Resistive Divider Tolerance	-1.0		1.0	%

## SUPPLY CURRENT

$V_{\text{CC}}$ Quiescent Supply Current	No Switching, $V_{\text{CC}} = 13.2\text{ V}$		2.5	3.8	mA
BOOT Quiescent Current	No Switching	0.1		100	$\mu\text{A}$

## UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT

$V_{\text{CC}}$ UVLO Threshold	$V_{\text{CC}}$ Rising		4.4		V
$V_{\text{CC}}$ UVLO Threshold	$V_{\text{CC}}$ Falling		4.0		V
$V_{\text{CC}}$ UVLO Hysteresis	$V_{\text{CC}}$ Rising or $V_{\text{CC}}$ Falling		400		mV

## SWITCHING REGULATOR

Ramp Slope			0.5		V/ $\mu\text{s}$
Ramp-Amplitude Voltage			1.50		V
Minimum Duty Cycle			0		%
Maximum Duty Cycle		70	83	92	%
LG Minimum on Time		200		350	ns

## ERROR AMPLIFIER

Open Loop DC Gain (Note 1)		80	120		dB
Output Source Current Output Sink Current	$V_{\text{fb}} < 0.8\text{ V}$ $V_{\text{fb}} > 0.8\text{ V}$	2.0 2.0			mA
Unity Gain Bandwidth (Note 1)		15			MHz
Disable Threshold		0.7	0.8	0.9	V
Output Source Current During Disable			10	40	$\mu\text{A}$

## GATE DRIVERS

Upper Gate Source	BOOT - LX = 5 V	1.5			A
Upper Gate Sink	BOOT - LX = 5 V		1.8		$\Omega$
Lower Gate Source	$V_{\text{CC}} = 5\text{ V}$	1.5			A
Lower Gate Sink	$V_{\text{CC}} = 5\text{ V}$		1.2		$\Omega$
UG Falling to LG Rising Delay Tdead1 (Note 1)	$V_{\text{CC}} = 12\text{ V}$ , UG-LX < 1.0 V, LG > 1.0 V Only Valid for CCM Operating Mode		20	30	ns
LG Falling to UG Rising Delay Tdead2 (Note 1)	$V_{\text{CC}} = 12\text{ V}$ , LG < 1.0 V, UG > 1.0 V Only Valid for CCM Operating Mode		20	30	ns
UG Internal Resistor to LX	Unbiased, BOOT - LX = 0		45		k $\Omega$
LX Internal Resistor to GND			45		k $\Omega$

## SOFT-START

Soft-Start Time	$V_{\text{CC}} > 4.5\text{ V}$ , COMP $\geq$ Disable Threshold		2.0	2.6	ms
Enable to Soft-Start Delay (Note 1)	$V_{\text{CC}} > 4.5\text{ V}$ , COMP Rises and Crosses Disable Threshold			500	$\mu\text{s}$

1. Guaranteed by design but not tested in production.

# NCP1589L

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (0°C < T<sub>A</sub> < 95°C; 4.5 V < [BOOT-LX] < 13.2 V, 4.5 V < BOOT < 30 V, 0 V < LX < 21 V, C<sub>TG</sub> = C<sub>BG</sub> = 1.0 nF, for min/max values unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
----------------	------------	-----	-----	-----	------

## POWER GOOD INCLUDING OVP AND UVP THRESHOLD

Output Voltage	Logic Low, Sinking 4 mA			0.4	V
Overshoot until PGOOD goes low			880	902	mV
Undervoltage until PGOOD goes low		698	720		mV
PGOOD High Upper Limit Hysteresis			16		mV
PGOOD High Lower Limit Hysteresis			16		mV
OVP Threshold to Part Disable		950	1000	1030	mV
UVP Threshold to Part Disable		570	600	630	mV
Power Good Delay (Note 1)				1.0	μs

## ZERO CURRENT DETECTION (LX Pin)

Zero Current Detection Blank Timer after TG < 1.0 V	LX > 50 mV, LG on time	200	250	350	ns
Capture Time for LX Voltage (Note 1)	Time to Capture LX Voltage Once LG is < 1.0 V			40	ns

## ZERO CURRENT V<sub>th</sub> ADJUSTMENT DETECTION (LX Pin)

Negative LX Detection Voltage	Vbdls	200	300	400	mV
Positive LX Detection Voltage	Vbdhs	0.2	0.5	1.0	V
Time for V <sub>th</sub> Adjustment and Settling Time	300 kHz	3.0		3.7	μs
Zero Current Detection Blank Timer after LG < 1.0 V (Note 1)	Blanking Time After LG is < 1.0 V			40	ns
Initial Negative Current Detection Threshold Voltage Setpoint (Note 1)	LX-GND, Includes ± 2 mV Offset Range	-5.0	-3.0	-1.0	mV
V <sub>th</sub> Adjustable Range (Note 1)		-16	0	15	mV

## OVERCURRENT PROTECTION

OC Current Source	Sourced from LG pin, before SS	9.5	10	10.5	μA
OCP Programming Time	V <sub>CC</sub> > 4.5 V, R <sub>oscset</sub> = 60 kΩ	1.0		5.0	ms

1. Guaranteed by design but not tested in production.

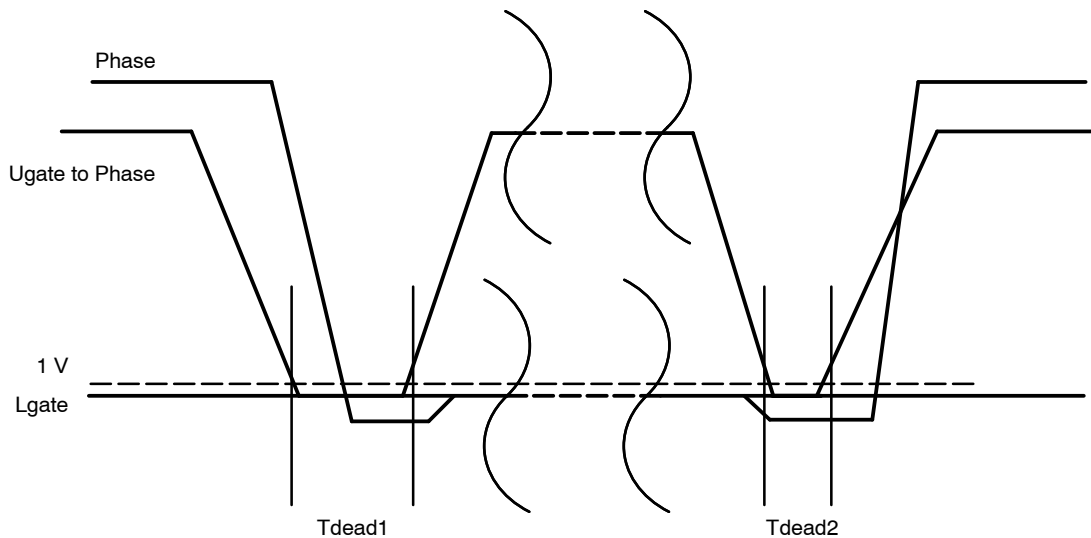


Figure 3. Dead Time Definition

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

**Overcurrent Protection (OCP)**

The NCP1589L monitors the voltage across the low side MOSFET and used this information to determine if there is excessive output current. The voltage across the low side MOSFET is measured from the LX pin when it is conducted, and is referenced to ground. The overcurrent measurement is timed to occur at the end of the low side MOSFET conduction period.

If the voltage drop across the bottom MOSFET exceeds the overcurrent protection threshold, then an internal counter is triggered and incremented. If the voltage drop does not exceed the threshold for the next cycle, the internal counter will be reset. The NCP1589L will latch the over current protection fault condition after 4 consecutive cycles of overcurrent events.

When the NCP1589L latches an overcurrent protection fault, both the high side and low side MOSFETs are turned off. To reset the overcurrent protection fault, the power to the V<sub>CC</sub> pin must be cycled.

The overcurrent threshold can be set externally, by varying the R<sub>OCSSET</sub> resistor shunted from low side gate pin to ground. During power on reset, after the V<sub>CC</sub> and BOOT pins both pass the undervoltage lockout threshold, the NCP1589L will source a 10 μA current from LG pin through the R<sub>OCSSET</sub> resistor and produce a voltage. This voltage will be sampled and locked by the device as the overcurrent protection threshold. For example, if R<sub>OCSSET</sub> is set to 10 kΩ, the 10 μA of current will yield a 100 mV threshold, and if the voltage across the low side MOSFET exceeds 100 mV at the end of its conduction period, an overcurrent event will be detected. The OCP threshold is only associated with power on reset, and won't be wiped out by pulling COMP pin down (disabling the part).

If the R<sub>OCSSET</sub> resistor is not present, the overcurrent protection threshold will max out at 640 mV. The recommended range for R<sub>OCSSET</sub> is 5 kΩ to 60 kΩ which yields a threshold voltage range of 50 mV to 600 mV.

**Internal Soft-Start**

To prevent excess inrush current during startup, the NCP1589L uses a calibrated current source with an internal soft-start capacitor to ramp the reference voltage from 0 V to 800 mV over a period of around 4 ms. The soft-start ramp generator will reset if the input power supply voltages reach the undervoltage lockout threshold, or if the NCP1589L is disabled by having the COMP pin pulled low.

**Startup into a Precharged Load**

During a startup, the NCP1589L will detect the residual charge on the output capacitors. Instead of fully discharging the capacitors, the soft-start will begin from the precharged output voltage level. For example, if the NCP1589L is configured to provide a regulated output voltage of 2.5 V, the normal soft-start sequence will ramp the output voltage

from 0 to 2.5 V in 4.2 ms; however if the output capacitors already has 1.2 V voltage, the NCP1589L will not discharge the capacitors, instead the soft-start sequence will begin at 1.2 V and then ramp the output up to 2.5 V.

**Power Good**

The PGOOD pin is an open drain connection, with an active high output to signal the condition of the converter. PGOOD is pulled low during soft-start cycle, and if there is overvoltage or undervoltage fault. If the voltage on the FB pin is within ±10% of V<sub>ref</sub> (800 mV) then the PGOOD pin will not be pulled low. The PGOOD pin does not have an internal pull-up resistor.

**Overvoltage Protection (OVP)**

If the voltage on the FB pin exceeds the overvoltage threshold (1000 mV, 125% of V<sub>ref</sub>), the NCP1589L will latch an overvoltage fault. During an overvoltage fault event the UG pin will be pulled low, and the LG pin will stay high until the voltage on the FB pin goes below V<sub>ref</sub>/2 (400 mV). If the overvoltage fault condition stays, the NCP1589L will continue drive the LG pin, LG will go high if FB exceeds 1000 mV, then go low when FB is below 400 mV. The power of the NCP1589L needs to be cycled up to clear the overvoltage fault.

**Undervoltage Protection (UVP)**

If the voltage on the FB pin falls below the undervoltage threshold after the soft-start cycle completes, then the NCP1589L will latch an undervoltage fault. During an undervoltage fault, both the UG and LG pins will be pulled low. Toggling power or COMP pin will reset the undervoltage protection unit.

**VORPM (RPM threshold)**

The NCP1589L runs in RPM mode, its switching frequency is controlled by COMP ripple voltage and RPM threshold. The VORPM pin is connected to the output voltage through an external divider. This voltage value is proportional to the output voltage and sets the RPM threshold voltage internally with input voltage information obtained through the switch node. The internal RPM threshold voltage (DTH) is a function of both V<sub>out</sub> and V<sub>in</sub>.

$$DTH = \frac{V_{out} \times \frac{R9}{R10+R9}}{V_{in}} \times V_{ramp} + V_{offset} \quad (\text{eq. 1})$$

Where R9/R10 (Figure 1) is the input voltage divider of VORPM pin V<sub>ramp</sub> is the internal ramp amplitude, V<sub>offset</sub> is the offset voltage of the threshold.

Each time when COMP voltage exceeds RPM threshold voltage, an internal ramp signal is started and UG is driven high. When the internal ramp intercepts with COMP voltage, the UG pin is reset low. The NCP1589L system operates at pseudo-fixed frequency in continuous current

# NCP1589L

conduction mode. The output frequency can be determined by the following equation:

$$F_{SW} = \frac{k1 \times \text{Ramp\_slope}}{\left( \frac{V_{out} \times R9}{V_{in} \times R10 + R9} \times V_{ramp} + V_{offset} \right)} \times \frac{1}{1 + k2} \times \frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} \quad (\text{eq. 2})$$

Where k1, k2 is an internal trimmed value; by default, k1 = 1, k2 = 0, Ramp\_slope = 0.5 V/μs, V\_ramp = 1.5 V, V\_offset = 20 mV.

## Light Load Operation

In continuous current conduction mode, the operating frequency of the NCP1589L is almost constant. In light load, it runs in a discontinuous current mode with a scaled-down frequency as a function of the load current. Internal zero current detection threshold will change adaptively to ensure

the minimum amount of diode conduction period to further reduce the converter power consumption in the light load condition.

## Feedback Voltage

The NCP1589L allows the output voltage to be adjusted from 0.8 V to 5 V via an external resistor divider network (R1, R4 in Figure 1). The controller will try to maintain 0.8 V at the FB pin. Thus, if a resistor divider circuit was placed across the feedback pin to V<sub>out</sub>, the controller will regulate the output voltage in proportion to the resistor divider ratio in order to maintain 0.8 V at the FB pin. The relation between the resistor divider network and the output voltage is show in the following equation:

$$R4 = R1 \times \left( \frac{V_{ref}}{V_{out} - V_{ref}} \right) = R1 \times \left( \frac{0.8 \text{ V}}{V_{out} - 0.8 \text{ V}} \right) \quad (\text{eq. 3})$$

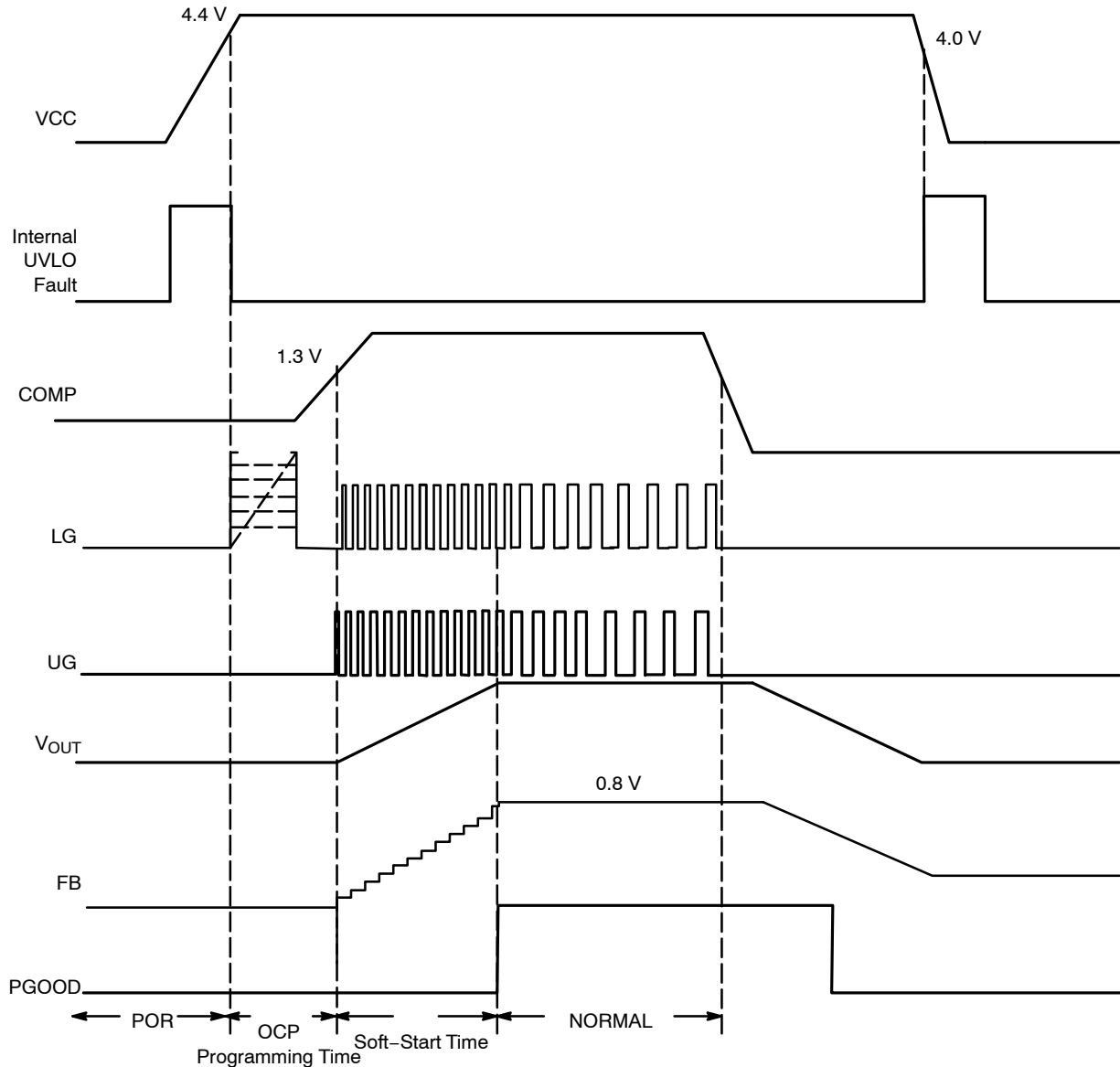


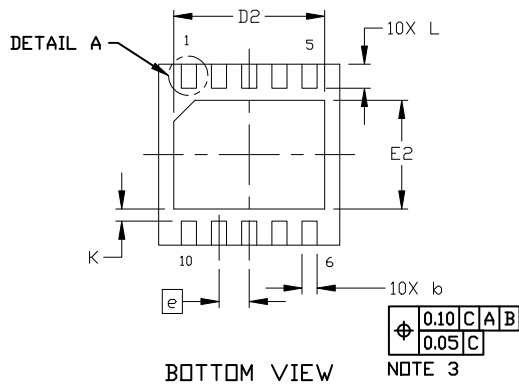
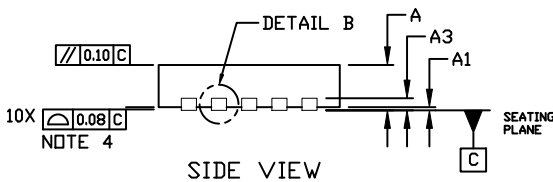
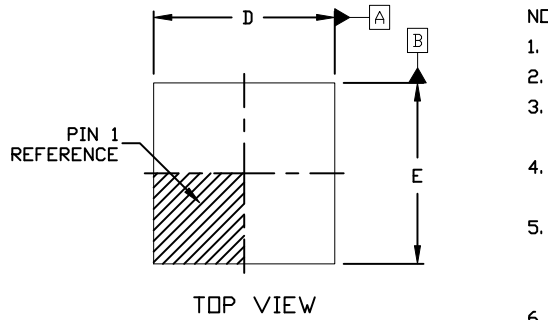
Figure 4. Typical Startup Sequence



SCALE 2:1

DFN10, 3x3, 0.5P  
CASE 485C  
ISSUE F

DATE 16 DEC 2021



GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM\*

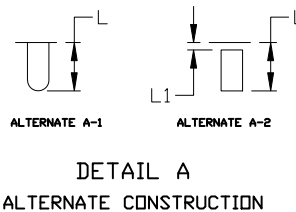
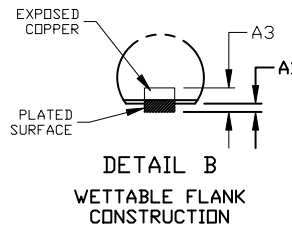
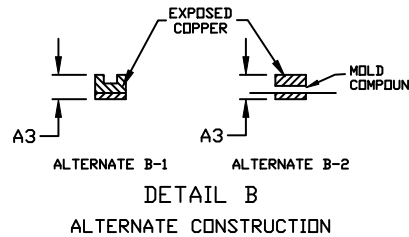


- XXXXX = Specific Device Code
- A = Assembly Location
- L = Wafer Lot
- Y = Year
- W = Work Week
- = Pb-Free Package

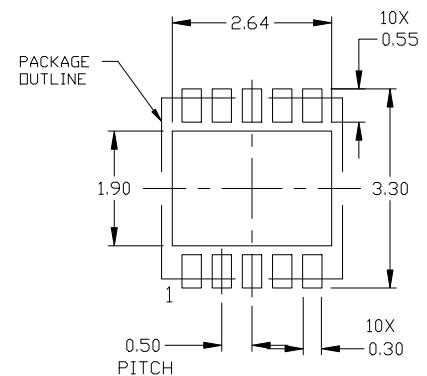
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

NOTES:

1. DIMENSION AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5, 2009.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
3. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.15 AND 0.30 MM FROM THE TERMINAL TIP.
4. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED PAD AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
5. TERMINAL b MAY HAVE MOLD COMPOUND MATERIAL ALONG SIDE EDGE. MOLD FLASH MAY NOT EXCEED 30 MICRONS ONTO BOTTOM SURFACE OF TERMINAL.
6. FOR DEVICE OPN CONTAINING W OPTION, DETAIL A AND DETAIL B ALTERNATE CONSTRUCTIONS ARE NOT APPLICABLE. WETTABLE FLANK CONSTRUCTION IS DETAIL B AS SHOWN ON SIDE VIEW OF PACKAGE.



DIM	MILLIMETERS		
	MIN.	NDM.	MAX.
A	0.80	0.90	1.00
A1	0.00	---	0.05
A3	0.20 REF		
b	0.18	0.23	0.30
D	2.90	3.00	3.10
D2	2.40	2.50	2.60
E	2.90	3.00	3.10
E2	1.70	1.80	1.90
e	0.50 BSC		
K	0.20 REF		
L	0.30	0.40	0.50
L1	---	---	0.03



RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT

For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "▪", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98AON03161D	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.
DESCRIPTION:	DFN10, 3X3 MM, 0.5 MM PITCH	PAGE 1 OF 1

onsemi and ONsemi are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba onsemi or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. onsemi reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. onsemi makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does onsemi assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. onsemi does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.



**onsemi**, **Onsemi**, and other names, marks, and brands are registered and/or common law trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba "**onsemi**" or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. **onsemi** owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of **onsemi**'s product/patent coverage may be accessed at [www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf](http://www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf). **onsemi** reserves the right to make changes at any time to any products or information herein, without notice. The information herein is provided "as-is" and **onsemi** makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the accuracy of the information, product features, availability, functionality, or suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does **onsemi** assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. Buyer is responsible for its products and applications using **onsemi** products, including compliance with all laws, regulations and safety requirements or standards, regardless of any support or applications information provided by **onsemi**. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in **onsemi** data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. **onsemi** does not convey any license under any of its intellectual property rights nor the rights of others. **onsemi** products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as a critical component in life support systems or any FDA Class 3 medical devices or medical devices with a same or similar classification in a foreign jurisdiction or any devices intended for implantation in the human body. Should Buyer purchase or use **onsemi** products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold **onsemi** and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that **onsemi** was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. **onsemi** is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. This literature is subject to all applicable copyright laws and is not for resale in any manner.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

### TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS:

Technical Library: [www.onsemi.com/design/resources/technical-documentation](http://www.onsemi.com/design/resources/technical-documentation)  
onsemi Website: [www.onsemi.com](http://www.onsemi.com)

### ONLINE SUPPORT: [www.onsemi.com/support](http://www.onsemi.com/support)

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative at [www.onsemi.com/support/sales](http://www.onsemi.com/support/sales)